Developing
1a. 7 and 14, 5 and 12
2a. Kim is correct; 15 – 6 = 9
3a. Various answers, for example:
13 – 4 = 9; 13 – 5 = 8; 13 – 6 = 7

Expected
4a. 8 and 16, 9 and 17
5a. Jon is incorrect. The difference is 6 because 15 – 9 = 6.
6a. Various answers, for example:
14 – 9 = 5; 14 – 10 = 4; 14 – 11 = 3

Greater Depth
7a. 6 and 13, 8 and 15. 7 and 16 cannot be used.
8a. Max is incorrect. The difference between Max and Lily's marbles is 2. 2 is less than 5.
9a. Various answers, for example: 14 – 7 = 7; 14 – 8 = 6; 14 – 9 = 5

Developing
1b. 4 and 13, 7 and 16
2b. Joe is incorrect. The difference is 7 because 16 – 9 = 7.
3b. Various answers, for example:
14 – 7 = 7; 14 – 8 = 6; 14 – 9 = 5

Expected
4b. 6 and 12, 9 and 15
5b. Molly is correct; 13 – 7 = 6
6b. Various answers, for example:
12 – 5 = 7; 12 – 6 = 6; 12 – 7 = 5

Greater Depth
7b. 6 and 14, 9 and 17. 7 and 12 cannot be used.
8b. Maya is correct. The difference between Maya and Matt's pens is 4. 4 is greater than 3.
9b. Various answers, for example: 12 – 6 = 6; 12 – 7 = 5; 12 – 8 = 4